

NEVADA DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION

Division of Local Government Services

REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX

2nd QUARTER FY 2016-2017 REPORT October 1, 2016 to December 30, 2016

REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX

2nd QUARTER FY 2016-2017 REPORT October 1, 2016 to December 30, 2016

Department of Taxation
Division of Local Government Services
1550 E. College Parkway, Suite 115
Carson City, NV 89706
Phone 775.684.2100 • Fax 775.684.2020

Published: February 09, 2016

Table of Contents

RESULTS	1
Background	
Tax Totals	1
Distribution of Tax	3
Exemptions	7
Historical Trends	13
Reconciliation	19
ADMINISTRATION OF THE REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX	20
Authority and Oversight	20
Calculation and Collection of the Tax	20
Collection Allowance	21
Distribution of the Tax	22

RESULTS

Background

The Real Property Transfer Tax (RPTT) is collected in each county when deeds¹ are presented for recording, with some exceptions². Tax rates vary in each county³ and range from \$1.95 to \$2.55 per \$500 of value⁴ or fraction thereof. The amounts collected are then distributed to various funds at the county and State levels. The statutes related to RPTT are contained in Nevada Revised Statutes (NRS) Chapter 375. The regulations for the tax are contained in Nevada Administrative Code (NAC) Chapter 375. For a more complete description of the tax, please refer to the next section, Administration of the Real Property Transfer Tax.

Tax Totals

The following table shows the total \tan^5 by county for the 2^{nd} quarter (October 1, 2016 to December 30, 2016) of Fiscal Year 2016-17 (FY16-17) and for the Fiscal Year to date 2016-2017(FYTD16-17) (July 1, 2016 to December 31, 2016) sorted by the FYTD %. Approximately 93.71% ($^{\circ}$ \$36.77 million) of the total tax ($^{\circ}$ \$39.23 million) for the 2^{nd} Quarter of FY16-17 relates to transactions in Clark County and Washoe County. Approximately 93.34% ($^{\circ}$ \$72.54 million) of the total tax ($^{\circ}$ \$77.72 million) for the FYTD16-17 relates to the transactions in Clark County and Washoe County.

	2 nd Quarter			
County	Amount	2 nd Quarter %	FYTD Amount	FYTD %
Total	\$39,231,417.65	100.00%	\$77,721,148.65	100%
Clark	31,243,722.00	79.64%	60,564,165.15	77.92%
Washoe	5,521,750.85	14.07%	11,980,724.80	15.42%
Douglas	669,493.50	1.71%	1,489,062.90	1.92%
Carson City	441,940.20	1.13%	853,727.55	1.10%
Lyon	397,585.50	1.01%	829,453.95	1.07%
Nye	277,301.70	0.71%	633,500.40	0.82%
Elko	305,785.35	0.78%	616,473.00	0.79%
Churchill	142,833.75	0.36%	268,857.50	0.35%
Humboldt	65,693.55	0.17%	156,397.80	0.20%
Storey	52,924.95	0.13%	97,784.70	0.13%
White Pine	30,051.45	0.08%	62,146.50	0.08%
Lander	29,464.50	0.08%	44,539.95	0.06%
Lincoln	27,851.85	0.07%	45,702.15	0.06%
Pershing	15,126.15	0.04%	35,296.95	0.05%
Eureka	3,135.60	0.01%	22,128.60	0.03%
Mineral	5,649.15	0.01%	12,965.55	0.02%
Esmeralda	1,107.60	0.00%	8,221.20	0.01%

¹ Per NRS 375.010(1)(b) a deed essentially means any instrument that transfers an estate or present interest in real property, regardless of the name of the document, with certain exceptions.

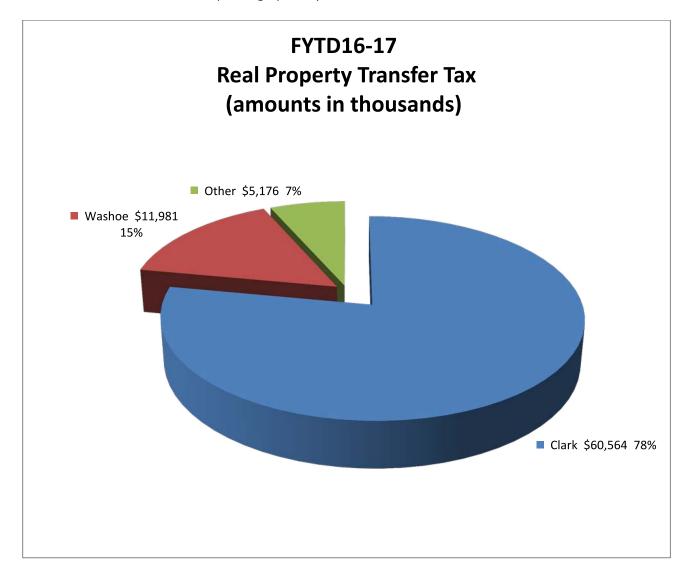
² Non-taxable events (exceptions) are listed in NRS 375.010(1)(b), exemptions are listed in NRS 375.090

³ See Table in the next section "Calculation and Collection of Tax" for a table of the rates and distribution in each county.

⁴ NRS 375.020 through 375.026 impose tax "for each \$500 of value or fraction thereof...if the consideration or value of the interest or property conveyed exceeds \$100"

⁵ Amounts in table are from Recorders Monthly Report; minor adjustments for refunds or timing differences are excluded

The total tax for FYTD16-17 is depicted graphically below:



Transactions in Washoe County and Clark County account for approximately 93.34% of the total Real Property Transfer Tax FYTD16-17. Transactions in the other 15 counties account for the remaining 6.66%. The total tax is approximately \$77,721,000.

Distribution of Tax

The following table shows the distribution of the tax for the 2nd Quarter (October 1, 2016 to December 30, 2016) of FY16-17. The "Level of Government" heading indicates where the tax is ultimately used.

Level of Govt	State	County	County	County	State	County
	General Fund ⁶	Collection Allowance ⁷	Consolidated Tax ⁸	School District ⁹	Low Income Housing ¹⁰	Local Govt Tax Act ¹¹
Total	\$20,858,186.00	\$210,594.71	\$8,914,428.51	\$7,351,647.79	\$1,620,361.23	\$276,431.73
Clark	15,768,706.49	159,342.98	6,739,270.84	7,351,647.79	1,224,753.90	-
Washoe	3,466,555.18	34,787.03	1,481,485.75	-	269,461.44	269,461.44
Douglas	441,865.71	4,485.61	188,864.12	-	34,345.02	1
Carson City	291,680.53	2,961.00	124,671.33	-	22,671.53	1
Lyon	262,406.43	2,663.82	112,158.87	-	20,396.14	-
Elko	201,818.33	2,048.76	86,262.05	-	15,686.79	-
Nye	183,019.12	1,857.92	78,226.81	-	14,225.58	1
Churchill	89,671.03	899.85	38,322.30	-	6,970.29	6,970.29
Humboldt	43,357.74	440.15	18,532.15	-	3,370.08	-
Storey	34,930.47	354.60	14,930.13	-	2,715.05	-
White Pine	19,833.96	201.34	8,477.51	-	1,541.64	1
Lander	19,446.57	197.41	8,311.94	-	1,511.53	-
Lincoln	18,382.22	186.61	7,857.01	-	1428.80	-
Pershing	9,983.26	101.35	4,267.09	-	775.97	-
Mineral	3,728.44	37.85	1,593.63	-	289.80	-
Eureka	2,069.50	21.01	884.55	-	160.86	-
Esmeralda	731.02	7.42	312.45		56.82	-

-

⁶ Per NRS 375.023, the tax rate includes \$1.30 per \$500 of value or fraction thereof for the State General Fund. The amount in the table is net of the collection allowance per NRS 375.023(4).

⁷ Per NRS 375.023(4), counties are entitled to 1% of the State's \$1.30 portion of the taxes collected to defray the County's administrative costs associated with the tax.

⁸ Per NRS 375.020, the tax rate includes \$0.65 per \$500 of value or fraction thereof. Of this amount, \$0.55 (NRS 375.070(1)(c) is distributed to the Local Government Tax Distribution Account, where it is combined with the proceeds of other taxes and becomes part of the Consolidated Tax or CTX (See NRS 360.660). The CTX is ultimately distributed back to counties. The remaining \$0.10 (NRS 375.070(1)(a)) is distributed to the state administered Low-Income Housing program created per NRS 319. In Clark County an additional \$0.60 is added which is distributed to the Clark County School District NRS 375.070(1)(b).

⁹ Ultimately distributed to the County School District. See previous note.

¹⁰ Ultimately distributed to the State account for Low-Income Housing, created pursuant to NRS 319.500. See note 8.

¹¹ The Local Government Tax Act (LGTA) was passed in 1991 and can be found in the Special Acts section at the following link. http://leg.state.nv.us/SpecialActs/48-LocalGovernmentTax1991.html. See Section 32. Please also see the updated LGTA of 1993. This act allows certain counties, by local ordinance, to levy an additional tax of \$0.10 per \$500 of value or fraction thereof. Currently only Churchill County and Washoe County levy the tax. The tax is ultimately distributed back to the County through the Tax Distribution Fund.

The following table shows the distribution of the tax for FYTD16-17 (July 1, 2016 to December 31, 2016). The "Level of Government" heading indicates where the tax is ultimately used.

Level of Govt	State	County	County	County	State	County
	General Fund ¹²	Collection Allowance ¹³	Consolidated Tax ¹⁴	School District ¹⁵	Low Income Housing ¹⁶	Local Govt Tax Act ¹⁷
Total	\$41,495,906.71	\$418,929.20	\$17,734,631.23	\$14,250,748.06	\$3,223,644.57	\$597,779.62
Clark	30,566,734.15	308,877.24	13,063,690.42	14,250,748.06	2,374,115.27	-
Washoe	7,521,499.03	75,478.57	3,214,428.46	-	584,659.37	584,659.37
Douglas	982,781.51	9,976.72	420,064.64	-	76,388.93	-
Carson City	563,460.18	5,719.97	240,836.54	-	43,796.22	-
Lyon	547,439.61	5,557.34	233,988.96	-	42,550.99	-
Nye	418,110.26	4,244.45	178,710.46	-	32,498.57	-
Elko	406,872.18	4,130.37	173,907.03	-	31,625.06	-
Churchill	168,788.24	1,693.80	72,134.47	-	13,120.25	13,120.25
Humboldt	103,222.55	1,047.87	44,119.82	-	8,023.21	-
Storey	64,537.90	655.16	27,585.06	-	5,016.36	-
White Pine	41,016.69	416.38	17,531.53	-	3,188.12	-
Lincoln	30,163.42	306.20	12,892.58	-	2,344.52	-
Lander	29,396.37	298.42	12,564.72	-	2,284.90	-
Pershing	23,295.99	236.49	9,957.27	-	1,810.73	-
Eureka	14,604.88	148.26	6,242.48	-	1,135.20	-
Mineral	8,557.26	86.87	3,657.58	-	665.13	-
Esmeralda	5,425.99	55.08	2,319.20	-	421.75	-

_

¹² Per NRS 375.023, the tax rate includes \$1.30 per \$500 of value or fraction thereof for the State General Fund. The amount in the table is net of the collection allowance per NRS 375.023(4).

¹³ Per NRS 375.023(4), counties are entitled to 1% of the State's \$1.30 portion of the taxes collected to defray the County's administrative costs associated with the tax.

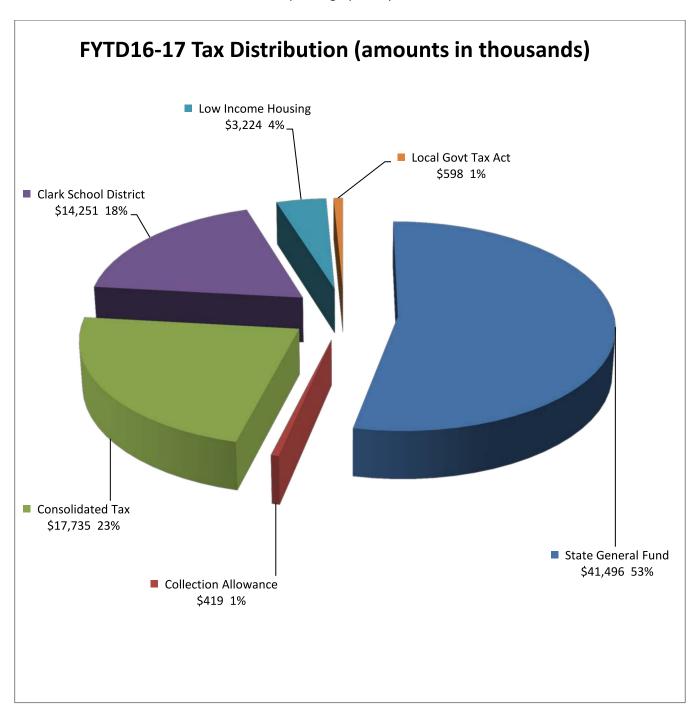
¹⁴ Per NRS 375.020, the tax rate includes \$0.65 per \$500 of value or fraction thereof. Of this amount, \$0.55 (NRS 375.070(1)(c) is distributed to the Local Government Tax Distribution Account, where it is combined with the proceeds of other taxes and becomes part of the Consolidated Tax or CTX (See NRS 360.660). The CTX is ultimately distributed back to counties. The remaining \$0.10 (NRS 375.070(1)(a)) is distributed to the state administered Low-Income Housing program created per NRS 319. In Clark County an additional \$0.60 is added which is distributed to the Clark County School District NRS 375.070(1)(b).

¹⁵ Ultimately distributed to the County School District. See previous note.

¹⁶ Ultimately distributed to the State account for Low-Income Housing, created pursuant to NRS 319.500. See note 8.

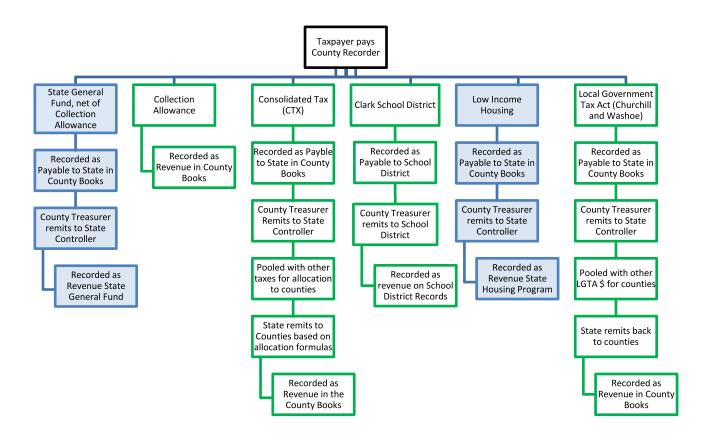
¹⁷ The Local Government Tax Act (LGTA) was passed in 1991 and can be found in the Special Acts section at the following link. http://leg.state.nv.us/SpecialActs/48-LocalGovernmentTax1991.html. See Section 32. Please also see the updated LGTA of 1993. This act allows certain counties, by local ordinance, to levy an additional tax of \$0.10 per \$500 of value or fraction thereof. Currently only Churchill County and Washoe County levy the tax. The tax is ultimately distributed back to the County through the Tax Distribution Fund.

The distribution of the tax for FYTD16-17 is depicted graphically as follows:



The proceeds allocated to the State General Fund (net of collection allowance) and to Low-Income Housing are ultimately used at the State level. The remaining proceeds are ultimately used at the local government level.

The total tax collected by the County Recorder is posted to various accounts in the County books and records. A portion of the amount collected is retained by the County. The retained amount consists of the collection allowance and School District amount (currently only in Clark County). The remaining portions (Consolidated Tax (CTX), State General fund (net of collection allowance), Low Income Housing, and Local Government Tax Act) are remitted by the County Treasurer to the State Controller for further distribution. CTX is ultimately combined with other taxes and distributed back to the Counties based on statutory allocation formulas. Similarly, the LGTA is combined with other LGTA taxes and distributed back to the counties. The following flowchart shows the flow of the tax through the various systems. The blue indicates proceeds ultimately used at the local government level.



See the distribution table and graph on the prior two pages for amounts distributed per the above flowchart for the FYTD16-17.

Exemptions

(July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2017) are shown in the following tables together with the number of each type of exemption. The exemption numbers The total number of deeds filed with the County Recorders for the fiscal year to date and 2nd Quarter (October 1, 2016 through December 31, 2016) of FY16-17 correspond with the subparagraphs of NRS 375.090 as follows:

NRS 375.090 Exemptions. The taxes imposed by NRS 375.020, 375.023 and 375.026 do not apply to:

- 1. A mere change in identity, form or place of organization, such as a transfer between a business entity and its parent, its subsidiary or an affiliated business entity if the affiliated business entity has identical common ownership.
- 2. A transfer of title to the United States, any territory or state or any agency, department, instrumentality or political subdivision thereof.
- 3. A transfer of title recognizing the true status of ownership of the real property, including, without limitation, a transfer by an instrument in writing pursuant to the terms of a land sale installment contract previously recorded and upon which the taxes imposed by this chapter have been paid.
- 4. A transfer of title without consideration from one joint tenant or tenant in common to one or more remaining joint tenants or tenants in common.
- 5. A transfer, assignment or other conveyance of real property if the owner of the property is related to the person to whom it is conveyed within the first degree of lineal consanguinity or affinity.
- 6. A transfer of title between former spouses in compliance with a decree of divorce.
- 7. A transfer of title to or from a trust without consideration if a certificate of trust is presented at the time of transfer.
- 8. Transfers, assignments or conveyances of unpatented mines or mining claims.
- 9. A transfer, assignment or other conveyance of real property to a corporation or other business organization if the person conveying the property owns 100 percent of the corporation or organization to which the conveyance is made.
- 10. A conveyance of real property by deed which becomes effective upon the death of the grantor pursuant to $\overline{
 m NRS~111.655}$ to $\overline{111.699}$, inclusive.
 - 11. The making, delivery or filing of conveyances of real property to make effective any plan of reorganization or adjustment:
- (a) Confirmed under the Bankruptcy Act, as amended, 11 U.S.C. §§ 101 et seq.;
- (b) Approved in an equity receivership proceeding involving a railroad, as defined in the Bankruptcy Act; or
- (c) Approved in an equity receivership proceeding involving a corporation, as defined in the Bankruptcy Act,
- 🕶 if the making, delivery or filing of instruments of transfer or conveyance occurs within 5 years after the date of the confirmation, approval or change.
- 12. A transfer to an educational foundation. As used in this subsection, "educational foundation" has the meaning ascribed to it in subsection 3 of NRS 388.750 13. A transfer to a university foundation. As used in this subsection, "university foundation" has the meaning ascribed to it in subsection 3 of NRS 396.405
- (Added to NRS by 1967, 1761; A 1969, 569; 1971, 246; 1985, 862, 2046; 1991, 1122, 2053; 1993, 2308, 2624; 1995, 716, 1037; 2001, 1593; 2003, 3486; 2003, 20th Special Session, 172, 174; 2005, 962, 2057, 2488; 2007, 3393; 2009, 1112; 2011, 1354)

Real Property Transfer Tax 2nd Quarter FY16-17 Report

number of transfers statewide, the ratio of the number of exempt transfers to the total (exempt and non-exempt) transfers in each county, and the percentage Number of Exemptions for the FYTD16-17, together with calculation of the ratio of the number of transfers (exempt and non-exempt) in each county to the of transfers qualified for exemption in each county are shown in the following table.

	% of				% of
	Total	Total	Exempt	% of Total	Transfers
County	Transfers	Transfers	Transfers	Exemptions	Exempted
Total	100.00%	115,606	38,713	00.001	33.49%
Clark	78.00%	90,167	27,345	%19.07	%EE'0E
Washoe	10.95%	12,661	206'S	15.25%	46.64%
Douglas	2.63%	3,037	944	7.44%	31.08%
Nye	1.92%	2,222	1,091	%78.7	49.10%
Lyon	1.61%	1,861	844	2.18%	45.35%
Elko	1.36%	1,573	979	1.62%	%08 ′68
Carson City	1.09%	1,259	949	1.67%	51.31%
Churchill	0.55%	639	278	0.72%	43.51%
Humboldt	0.49%	570	797	%89'0	42.96%
Pershing	0.29%	338	123	0.32%	%68'98
White Pine	0.26%	304	141	%98'0	46.38%
Storey	0.19%	217	119	0.31%	24.84%
Lander	0.17%	200	82	0.21%	41.00%
Lincoln	0.15%	176	106	0.27%	60.23%
Mineral	0.15%	169	98	0.25%	27.99%
Esmeralda	0.10%	115	51	0.13%	44.35%
Eureka	0.08%	86	25	0.13%	%90'85

The above table indicates that transactions in Washoe County and Clark County account for approximately 88.95% of the total number of transfers. Transactions Per the tables and graphs under the heading "Tax Totals," transactions in Washoe County and Clark County account for approximately 93.34% of the tax dollars. in the other 15 counties account for approximately 11.05% of the total number of transfers.

Real Property Transfer Tax 2nd Quarter FY16-17 Report

Additional information about the number of transfers qualified for each exemption (e.g. 1= exemption per NRS 375.090(1)) is also shown in the table for FYTD16-17.

8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13																		
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	11	7	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
10	1,097	009	166	22	28	41	48	42	20	27	3	4	2	4	3	13	2	9
6	869	999	118	18	10	10	4	7	2	13	7	2	0	0	3	3	3	1
8	178	4	1	1	10	4	23	1	10	7	14	35	0	12	7	14	23	12
7	13,069	8,770	2,428	448	448	257	163	274	99	29	21	7	41	11	35	31	7	13
9	651	393	141	17	13	19	56	9	7	10	2	2	4	П	2	2	3	0
2	14,095	10,872	1,762	223	293	249	195	178	75	71	33	31	24	27	40	11	2	9
4	1,551	1,148	190	27	35	42	21	38	18	10	9	2	2	1	2	2	0	1
3	5,941	3,989	928	127	187	183	108	87	73	53	32	49	32	23	6	16	7	8
2	710	496	23	22	79	30	25	11	11	6	3	4	9	3	2	0	1	2
1	541	401	88	2	11	6	12	2	3	3	2	1	1	0	0	3	0	0
County	Total	Clark	Washoe	Douglas	Nye	Lyon	Elko	Carson City	Churchill	Humboldt	Pershing	White Pine	Storey	Lander	Lincoln	Mineral	Esmeralda	Eureka

Number of Exemptions for the 2nd quarter of fiscal year (FY16-17), together with calculation of the ratio of the number of transfers (exempt and non-exempt) in each county to the number of transfers statewide, the ratio of the number of exempt transfers to the total (exempt and non-exempt) transfers in each county, and the percentage of transfers qualified for exemption in each county are shown in the following table.

	% of				Jo %
	Total	Total	Exempt	% of Total	Transfers
County	Transfers	Transfers	Transfers	Exemptions	Exempted
Total	100.00%	57,479	19,127	100.00%	33.28%
Clark	%00.67	45,407	13,631	71.27%	30.05%
Washoe	10.31%	5,927	2,823	14.76%	47.63%
Douglas	2.49%	1,433	473	7.47%	33.01%
Nye	1.88%	1,082	270	7.72%	48.06%
Lyon	1.58%	906	416	2.17%	42.92%
Elko	1.36%	780	379	1.72%	42.18%
Carson City	1.07%	614	313	1.64%	%86'05
Churchill	0.56%	324	144	0.75%	44.44%
Humboldt	0.43%	247	111	%85'0	44.94%
Pershing	0.26%	150	09	0.26%	33.33%
Storey	0.21%	121	71	0.37%	%89'85
White Pine	0.21%	122	46	0.24%	%01.78
Lander	0.18%	106	4 4	0.23%	41.51%
Mineral	0.16%	91	28	%08'0	63.74%
Lincoln	0.14%	83	54	0.28%	%90'59
Eureka	0.09%	50	28	0.15%	26.00%
Esmeralda	%90'0	36	16	%80'0	% 44'44%

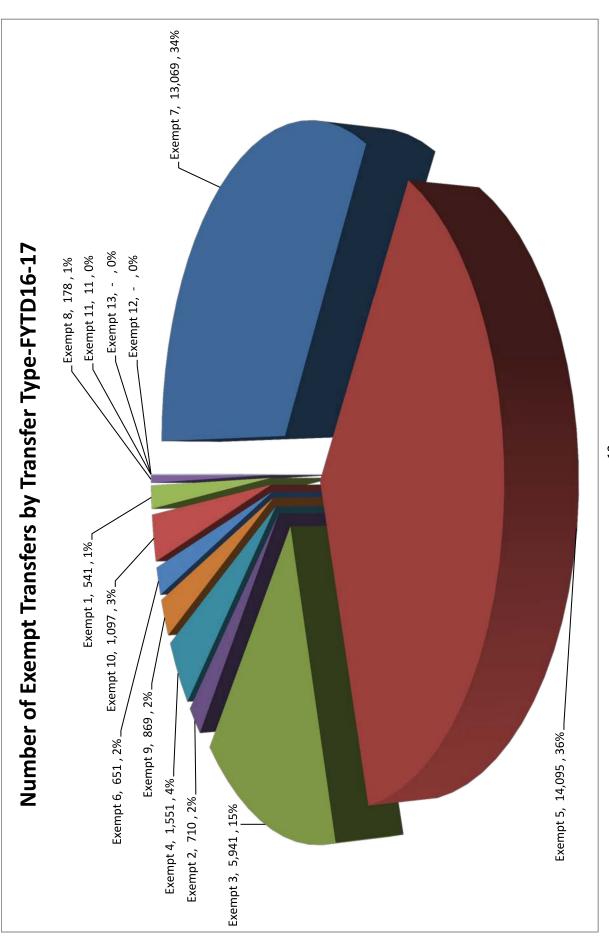
The above table indicates that transactions in Washoe County and Clark County account for approximately 89.31% of the total number of transfers. Transactions Per the tables and graphs under the heading "Tax Totals," transactions in Washoe County and Clark County account for approximately 93.71% of the tax dollars. in the other 15 counties account for approximately 10.69% of the total number of transfers.

Real Property Transfer Tax 2nd Quarter FY16-17 Report

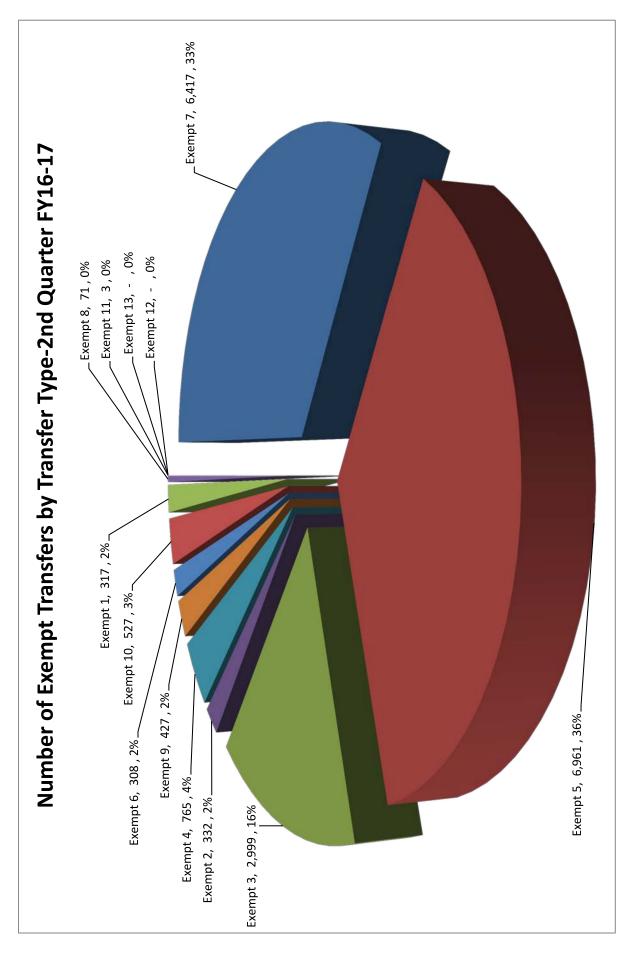
Additional information about the number of transfers qualified for each exemption (e.g. 1= exemption per NRS 375.090(1)) is also shown in the table for 2nd quarter FY16-17.

13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	က	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
10	527	287	75	19	13	7	17	20	11	32	31	0	3	3	1	1	4	3
6	427	336	51	3	3	1	4	4	1	3	11	1	1	0	2	4	0	2
8	71	2	0	1	3	2	0	18	9	3	0	8	6	9	0	9	0	4
7	6,417	4,303	1,169	125	35	21	138	101	23	219	222	3	2	9	15	9	22	4
9	308	197	29	10	3	1	3	13	3	2	9	0	0	1	1	1	4	1
5	6,961	5,352	846	132	38	6	06	94	35	151	122	2	9	11	24	19	14	16
4	765	583	91	22	6	4	14	8	9	12	8	0	0	0	2	0	4	2
3	2,999	2,092	458	87	36	7	39	20	19	83	19	1	4	16	9	11	18	11
2	332	233	22	13	1	0	9	18	2	10	11	T	0	П	3	2	4	2
1	317	246	52	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
County	Total	Clark	Washoe	Lyon	Churchill	Mineral	Carson City	Elko	Humboldt	Nye	Douglas	Esmeralda	Eureka	Lander	Lincoln	Pershing	Storey	White Pine

The following chart shows the number of exemptions by category for the FYTD16-17.



The following chart shows the number of exemptions by category for the 2nd quarter FY16-17.



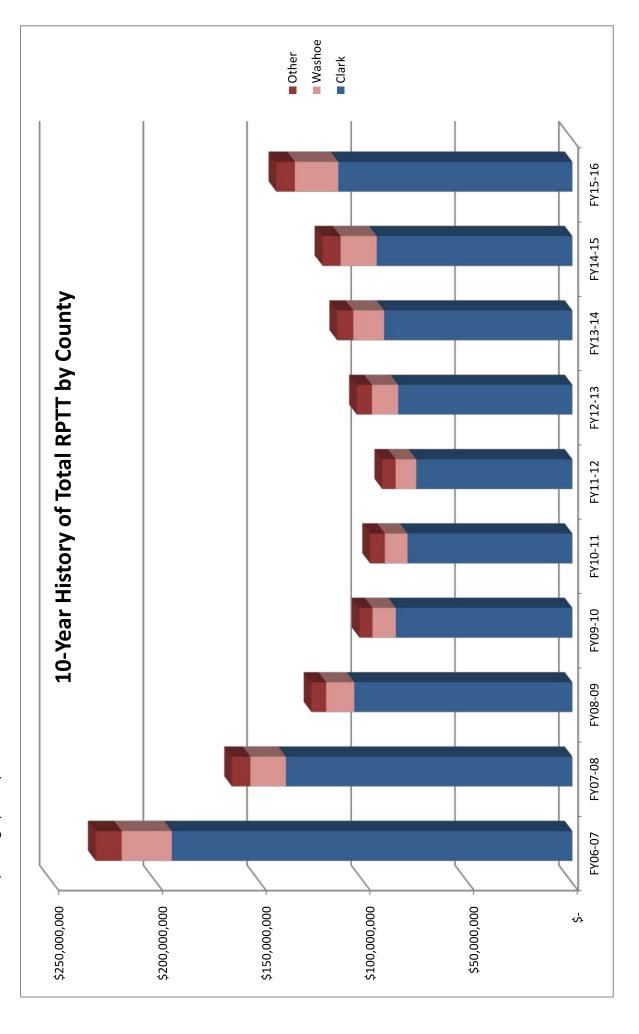
Historical Trends

The following table shows the tax for the last ten fiscal years 18 sorted by FY15-16 totals.

	FY06-07	FY07-08	FY08-09	FY09-10	FY10-11	FY11-12	FY12-13	FY13-14	FY14-15	FY15-16
Total	\$229,471,598.66	\$163,815,334.90	\$125,473,123.05	\$102,479,032.88	\$97,451,899.65	\$91,555,410.38	\$103,806,790.53	\$113,251,556.14	\$120,225,322.55	\$142,415,861.66
CLARK	\$192,759,296.24	\$137,797,728.78	\$104,987,657.80	\$85,006,222.45	\$79,337,410.50	\$75,173,556.50	\$83,853,906.75	\$90,636,710.40	\$94,168,621.05	\$112,731,935.01
WASHOE	\$24,162,347.55	\$17,115,622.20	\$13,573,497.00	\$11,257,946.06	\$10,943,230.05	\$9,910,474.93	\$12,686,613.60	\$14,885,138.14	\$17,482,779.25	\$20,731,955.45
DOUGLAS	\$3,064,226.75	\$2,401,438.10	\$1,695,928.65	\$1,714,878.45	\$1,780,599.60	\$1,574,651.35	\$2,237,118.00	\$2,508,009.85	\$2,507,451.50	\$2,650,769.65
LYON	\$2,280,528.90	\$1,351,396.80	\$1,363,978.20	\$1,154,696.40	\$1,183,072.80	\$941,914.35	\$1,074,019.05	\$1,366,253.85	\$1,407,088.80	\$1,573,053.30
CARSON CITY	\$1,842,732.45	\$989,119.95	\$788,195.75	\$881,450.70	\$685,290.45	\$826,474.35	\$950,829.75	\$1,022,137.35	\$1,118,584.35	\$1,268,476.95
ELKO	\$1,356,498.00	\$939,102.45	\$759,552.30	\$694,227.30	\$774,791.55	\$993,248.10	\$1,037,288.85	\$983,363.55	\$1,039,336.35	\$995,749.95
NYE	\$1,920,498.38	\$1,273,158.19	\$1,035,619.89	\$836,748.55	\$692,554.20	\$661,397.10	\$689,625.30	\$620,380.80	\$655,240.95	\$891,536.10
CHURCHILL	\$569,985.10	\$445,190.30	\$302,973.60	\$272,486.80	\$1,373,664.00	\$274,482.70	\$337,844.10	\$264,390.55	\$326,661.35	\$453,173.00
HUMBOLDT	\$423,116.94	\$384,624.02	\$264,691.06	\$220,888.23	\$210,432.30	\$390,138.45	\$396,148.35	\$331,244.55	\$444,299.70	\$316,017.00
STOREY	\$375,950.25	\$468,920.40	\$344,079.35	\$148,882.50	\$151,499.40	\$305,682.00	\$112,557.90	\$207,376.65	\$495,855.75	\$217,955.40
WHITE PINE	\$190,944.00	\$237,763.50	\$74,454.90	\$78,076.05	\$108,872.40	\$81,995.55	111198.75	\$111,664.80	\$101,031.45	\$174,396.30
LANDER	\$129,897.10	\$83,984.55	\$60,317.40	\$45,748.96	\$64,515.75	\$85,569.90	\$91,143.98	\$79,066.65	\$136,217.25	\$94,953.30
LINCOLN	\$149,180.85	\$99,202.35	\$76,683.75	\$44,089.50	\$55,649.10	\$59,239.05	\$59,434.05	\$42,098.55	\$115,796.85	\$90,784.20
PERSHING	\$103,010.70	\$107,388.45	\$85,031.70	\$41,377.05	\$51,902.55	\$102,137.10	\$89,704.90	\$61,206.60	\$162,805.50	\$86,219.25
EUREKA	\$47,199.75	\$41,513.16	\$15,730.65	\$21,411.83	\$13,417.95	\$119,802.15	\$29,653.65	\$32,365.75	\$29,782.35	\$74,856.60
MINERAL	\$57,979.35	\$53,036.10	\$30,669.60	\$47,759.40	\$15,646.80	\$39,089.70	\$40,969.50	\$28,048.80	\$26,947.05	\$58,026.15
ESMERALDA	\$38,206.35	\$26,145.60	\$14,061.45	\$12,142.65	\$9,350.25	\$15,557.10	\$8,734.05	\$72,099.30	\$6,823.05	\$6,004.05

¹⁸ Amounts in table are calculated from Recorders Monthly Report; minor adjustments for refunds and timing differences are excluded.

Historical Trends depicted graphically as follows.

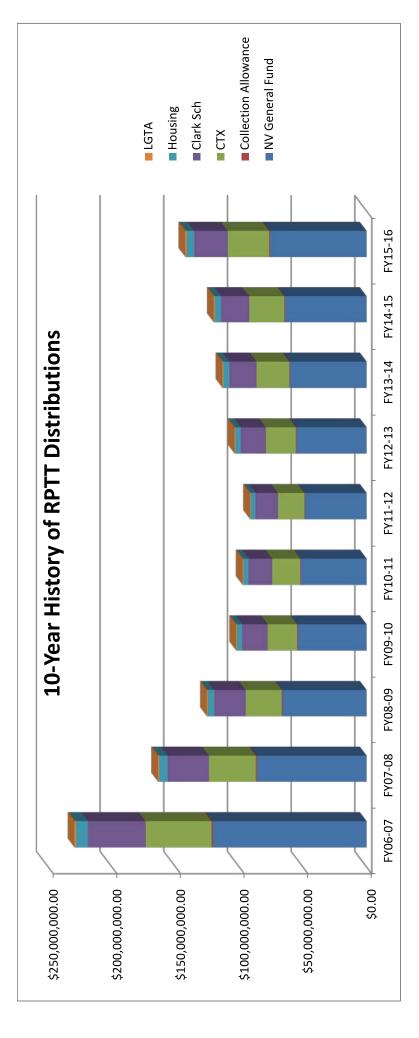


Real Property Transfer Tax 2nd Quarter FY16-17 Report

The following table shows the distribution of the tax over the last ten fiscal years. 19

	FY06-07	FY07-08	FY08-09	FY09-10	FY10-11	FY11-12	FY12-13	FY13-14	FY14-15	FY15-16
Total	\$229,471,598.66	\$229,471,598.66 \$163,815,334.91 \$125,473,123.05 \$102,479,032.88	\$125,473,123.05	\$102,479,032.88	\$97,451,899.65	\$97,451,899.65 \$91,555,410.38 \$103,806,790.53	\$103,806,790.53	\$113,251,556.14	\$120,125,322.55	\$142,415,861.66
NV General Fund	\$120,720,609.82	\$120,720,609.82 \$86,153,571.83 \$66,061,540.87	\$66,061,540.87	\$54,063,971.70	\$51,601,076.70	\$51,601,076.70 \$48,424,653.77	\$55,071,139.29	\$60,182,938.16	\$64,151,502.86	\$75,805,804.52
Collection Allow.	\$1,219,400.10	\$870,238.10	\$667,288.29	\$546,100.72	\$521,223.00	\$489,137.92	\$556,274.13	\$607,908.47	\$547,994.98	\$765,715.20
Consolidated Tax	\$51,590,004.20	\$51,590,004.20 \$36,817,765.74	\$28,231,427.72	\$23,104,261.41	\$22,051,742.18	\$22,051,742.18 \$20,694,296.48	\$23,534,674.91	\$25,719,204.34	\$27,415,172.16	\$32,395,642.96
Clark School Dist.	\$45,355,128.53	\$32,422,995.01	\$24,702,978.31	\$20,001,464.11	\$18,667,626.00	\$18,667,626.00 \$17,687,895.65	\$19,730,331.00	\$21,326,284.80	\$22,157,322.60	\$26,525,161.18
Low-Income Hous.	\$9,380,000.76	\$6,694,139.23	\$5,132,986.86	\$4,200,774.80	\$4,009,407.67	\$3,762,599.36	\$4,279,031.80	\$4,676,218.97	\$4,984,576.75	\$5,890,116.90
Local Gov't Tax Act	\$1,206,455.25	\$856,625.00	\$676,901.00	\$562,460.14	\$600,824.10	\$496,827.20	\$635,339.40	\$739,001.40	\$868,753.20	\$1,033,420.90

The following chart shows the distribution of the tax over the last ten fiscal years.



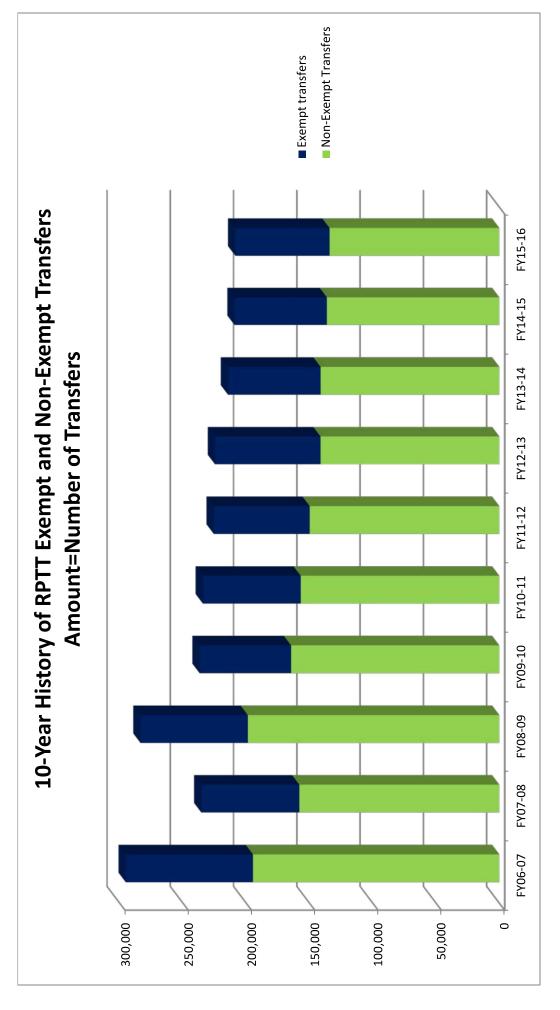
 19 Amounts in table are calculated from Recorders Monthly Report; minor adjustments for refunds and timing differences are excluded.

Real Property Transfer Tax 2nd Quarter FY16-17 Report

The following table shows the total number of transfers and the exempt transfers over the last ten years sorted by the 2015-16 total transfers; highlighted cells indicated that data was not available for all or part of the periods.

-16	Exempt Trans	74,463	52,257	11,138	1,934	2,190	1,587	1,253	1,167	989	537	382	315	217	222	172	157	142	107
FY15-16	Total Trans	208,612	158,614	24,352	5,801	4,982	3,602	3,127	2,329	1,338	1,085	664	662	436	428	409	342	230	211
15	Exempt Trans	72,933	51,293	10,588	2,068	2,253	1,543	1,174	1,142	685	570	328	320	246	184	189	166	113	71
FY14-15	Total Trans	209,178	159,886	22,964	6,268	5,390	3,773	2,998	2,203	1,263	1,131	556	777	394	435	414	301	219	206
14	Exempt Trans	73,122	52,051	10,329	1,921	2,053	1,458	1,318	1,092	752	552	355	283	191	176	195	161	146	68
FY13-14	Total Trans	214,375	165,692	23,701	6,524	4,051	3,417	3,067	2,134	1,308	1,162	595	716	325	395	450	319	232	287
13	Exempt Trans	83,352	60,095	11,619	2,325	2,049	1,628	1,283	1,344	831	652	320	269	188	202	162	170	127	88
FY12-13	Total Trans	224,646	176,144	24,001	6,268	3,554	3,591	3,249	2,317	1,359	683	558	876	396	397	442	328	231	252
-12	Exempt Trans	75,773	54,857	10,125	2,106	1,964	1,470	1,213	1,214	613	729	301	289	143	172	158	175	171	73
FY11-12	Total Trans	225,585	178,268	23,412	6,497	3,233	3,558	3,156	2,230	1,142	1,033	521	712	282	361	396	342	255	187
-11	Exempt Trans	77,262	56,145	10,207	2,120	1,969	1,639	1,154	1,241	681	655	294	275	180	177	128	197	127	73
FY10-11	Total Trans	234,218	188,531	23,231	5,512	3,245	3,583	2,589	2,094	1,161	1,296	509	866	287	353	294	297	209	161
10	Exempt Trans	72,212	52,570	9,178	2,096	1,990	1,525	1,182	1,186	537	555	299	241	172	202	126	179	86	92
FY09-10	Total Trans	236,769	190,504	22,460	6,100	4,453	3,530	2,679	2,056	1,011	1,202	496	630	265	390	310	327	197	159
60-	Exempt Trans	84,783	64,371	9,113	2,272	2,114	1,637	1,217	1,202	735	592	288	325	165	246	172	196	99	72
FY08-09	Total Trans	283,526	239,143	20,378	5,734	4,550	3,553	2,907	1,863	1,205	1,277	508	713	255	401	365	329	166	179
80-	Exempt Trans	77,429	54,962	10,404	2,490	1,972	1,808	1,324	1,415	869	554	346	318	221	284	197	258	107	71
FY07-08	Total Trans	235,433	187,925	21,313	6,765	4,611	2,994	3,577	2,162	1,256	1,204	656	757	397	455	430	440	250	241
-07	Exempt Trans	100,524	81,864	6,663	2,776	1	2,418	1,534	1,489	1,269	623	393	308	228	337	184	268	103	29
FY06-07	Total Trans	295,175	233,345	26,773	7,244	8,048	4,459	5,102	2,426	1,964	1,608	190	725	450	565	567	519	332	258
		TOTAL	CLARK	WASHOE	DOUGLAS	NYE	LYON	ELKO	CARSON CITY	CHURCHILL	HUMBOLDT	WHITE PINE	PERSHING	LINCOLN	STOREY	LANDER	MINERAL	ESMERALDA	EUREKA

The following chart shows the number of exempt and non-exempt transfers over the last ten years.



Reconciliation

Pursuant to NAC 375.400, County Recorders must provide the Department the following information each month:

- Total number of deeds subject to RPTT during the prior month;
- Total taxes collected during the prior month;
- Total number of exemptions granted by type of exemption;
- Such other information that may be useful in coordinating the collection and administration of the taxes (under this category, a line item on the report form for the total collection allowance that may be retained by the county, based on the General Fund taxes collected during the prior month and the school district portion for Clark County)

Pursuant to NRS 375.023(3), County Treasurers must remit a portion of the amounts collected to the State Controller for distribution to various accounts in the State books and records. Counties retain a portion of the amount collected. See "Distribution of Tax" above for a complete explanation of the distribution.

The Department prepares a quarterly reconciliation of the tax. The Department prepares a workpaper with the expected distribution of the funds per the Recorder's Report. The expected collection allowance is reconciled to the collection allowance reported by the Recorder. The expected distributions to the State, including CTX, General Fund, Low Income Housing, and LGTA amounts, are compared with the State Controller's records and the County Treasurer remittance reports. Any discrepancies are investigated and brought to the attention of the County Recorder, County Treasurer, or State Controller, as needed. The expected Clark County School District portion is reconciled to the school district amount reported by the Recorder.

During the Department's reconciliation process differences between the Recorder's monthly report and the state reports are investigated, documented and resolved. The majority of differences are "timing differences" between periods that do not impact total tax. Occasionally, there are permanent differences such as refunds to taxpayers pursuant to NRS 375.150, NRS 375.290, NRS 375.310 or calculation errors that may impact total tax. During the second quarter of FY16-17, permanent differences amounted to less than 0.05% of the total reported amount and are not considered material for purposes of this report.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE REAL PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX

Authority and Oversight

The 20th Special Session of the Nevada State Legislature in 2003 instituted the passage of Senate Bill 8, which authorized an additional tax rate for the State General fund and gave the Department of Taxation administrative authority and oversight. The Department is required by NRS 375.019 to coordinate the collection and administration of the tax. The Nevada Tax Commission adopted regulations governing the Department's authority and oversight as well as the reporting of the Real Property Transfer Tax (RPTT) on March 1, 2004. Refer to NAC 375.400, 410, and 420.

Calculation and Collection of the Tax

The RPTT was originally imposed in 1968. The tax rates were established in NRS 375.020. NRS 375.020 has been amended from time to time. The current rate is \$0.65 per \$500 of value, or fraction thereof, for counties whose population is less than 700,000. The base rate in all counties of \$0.65 is segregated between county revenue²⁰ (consolidated tax \$0.55) and State revenue²¹ (low-income housing \$0.10). For any county whose population is 700,000 or more, the rate is \$1.25 per \$500 of value or fraction thereof. The only county eligible for the higher rate at the current time is Clark County. The additional \$0.60 per \$500 of value, or fraction thereof, imposed in Clark County is dedicated to the Clark County School District fund for capital projects.

The Local Government Tax Act (LGTA) of 1991 provides an optional tax levy, if county commissioners approve an ordinance to impose a Real Property Transfer Tax, of up to 10 cents for each \$500 of value or fraction thereof. Currently, only Churchill County and Washoe County impose an additional \$0.10 levy.

NRS 375.026, passed by the Legislature in 2003, provides for the imposition of an additional levy of \$0.05 per \$500 of value or fraction thereof. The taxes so levied are for use in the Plant Industry Program as required by NRS 561.355. To date, no counties have levied any taxes for this program.

Finally, NRS 375.023 provides for the imposition of \$1.30 per \$500 of value or fraction thereof for the State General Fund.

²⁰ The County Revenue is based on \$0.55 per \$500 of value, or fraction thereof, and is part of the Consolidated Tax.

²¹ The State Revenue is based on \$0.10 per \$500 of value, or fraction thereof, and is part of the low income housing program created pursuant to NRS 319.

The following table shows each component of RPTT and when it was implemented.

Entity	Component Type	Effective Date	Rate (per \$500)	Total Rate
Churchill County	County (now Consolidated Tax)	1/1/1968	\$0.55	
	Low Income Housing	7/1/1991	\$0.10	
	LGTA	7/1/1991	\$0.10	
	State General Fund	10/1/2003	<u>\$1.30</u>	\$2.05
Clark County	County (now Consolidated Tax)	1/1/1968	\$0.55	
	School District	8/1/1977	\$0.60	
	Low Income Housing	7/1/1991	\$0.10	
	State General Fund	10/1/2003	<u>\$1.30</u>	\$2.55
Washoe County	County (now Consolidated Tax)	1/1/1968	\$0.55	
	Low Income Housing	7/1/1991	\$0.10	
	LGTA	7/1/1991	\$0.10	
	State General Fund	10/1/2003	<u>\$1.30</u>	\$2.05
All other counties	County (now Consolidated Tax)	1/1/1968	\$0.55	
	Low Income Housing	7/1/1991	\$0.10	
	State General Fund	10/1/2003	<u>\$1.30</u>	\$1.95

Collection Allowance

Pursuant to NRS 375.023(4), counties are entitled to deduct and withhold a collection allowance for the cost of collecting the tax. Per the 2005 Legislative Session, all counties may deduct 1% of the State's portion of the taxes collected.

The collection allowance is retained by the county and deducted from the amount remitted to the State.

Distribution of the Tax

All components of the Real Property Transfer Tax, net of the collection allowance, are transmitted to the State Controller, with two exceptions. The first exception is the Plant Industry Program. If and when any taxes are levied for the Plant Industry Program, they must be transmitted directly to the State Treasurer. The second exception is the school district component levied in Clark County, which is transmitted directly to the Clark County Treasurer for ultimate distribution to the School District.

NRS 375.070 requires the tax imposed by NRS 375.020 (the \$0.65 per \$500 of value of fraction thereof) to be transmitted to the State Controller at the end of each quarter. Some counties transmit on a monthly basis and in turn receive back a monthly distribution of the consolidated tax (CTX) component (the \$0.55 per \$500 or fraction thereof). The remaining Low-Income Housing component (\$0.10 per \$500 value or fraction thereof) is distributed to the State housing program.

The State Controller distributes the tax represented by the CTX component to the Local Government Tax Distribution Account, where it is combined with the proceeds of other taxes and becomes part of the Consolidated Tax distribution (CTX) administered by the Department of Taxation pursuant to NRS 360.660. The remaining \$0.10 of the \$0.65 is distributed by the State Controller to the account for Low-Income Housing, created pursuant to NRS 319.500.

The Real Property Transfer Taxes collected pursuant to the Local Government Tax Act (LGTA) are also transmitted to the State Controller and are distributed to the Intergovernmental Trust Fund which accrues interest. The real property transfer taxes are distributed back to the participating counties, along with the proceeds of other types of taxes collected pursuant to LGTA, by the Department of Taxation.

The taxes collected by counties on behalf of the State are distributed by the State Controller to the State General Fund. The taxes collected on behalf of the State, however, are required to be transmitted within 30 days after the end of the calendar quarter during which the tax was collected. (NRS 375.023(3)). For instance, taxes collected by the County Recorder in January must be remitted to the State Controller no later than April 30. Taxes collected in January may be remitted monthly as other components of the RPTT are transmitted, but cannot be remitted later than 30 days after the last day of the calendar quarter.

In all counties the County Treasurer or County Controller is currently responsible for transmitting the taxes to the State Controller, and the transmittal report must reflect the time period when the taxes were actually collected by the Recorder, not when the Treasurer or Controller received the monies from the Recorder. If the State conducts an audit, the period to be audited would be when the monies were first received from the taxpayer ("the collection period"). The collection period must balance to the transmittal reports.